

## Golgothan

*Moghendhim Phandri for OstiaMUSH, '02*

**Golgothan:** The common language of the people of Golgotha.

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### Pronoun handling:

first person:	wesha
second person:	heiddha
third person:	vaakat
inanimate:	khaeta

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### Verb handling:

Use the root verb for a continual action; see #3 below

will be:	'da
won't be:	'dhai
is:	'raidd
isn't:	'ddul
was:	'khui
wasn't:	'sudhei

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### Adjective/Adverb handling:

Adj = noun+'wa

Adv = adj+'ban

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### Plural handling:

two: je'

many: ha'

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### Query handling:

where, when, and why are covered. for other questions, add *paedh?* (good?) to the end of a declarative.

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### Examples:

1. *wesha veidd ddale'raidh moghendhim.* = my name is moghendhim.
  2. *wesha koukho'khui ha'qadhi.* = i ate many berries.
  3. *vaakat baiha khaawa ha'pet.* = s/he dreams of wires.
  4. *ha'ddhuide ddoud'sudhei beikhaqaakh faakhu.* = wolves did not kill that woman.
  5. *heiddha je'waakh ddale, paedh?* = you like your testicles where they are, yes? (a threat, lit. 'your testicles continue as they are, good?')
  6. *ddhoud'da heiddha suikh.* = kill your television.
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**ENGLISH**

abdomen  
ability, capacity (to do something)  
about (pertaining to; on the topic of)  
above, over  
absent  
absorb  
accept (willingly receive)  
accident (unintentional and unexpected event)  
account (record of money received/paid/owed)  
acid(ic)  
across (at / to the other side of)  
act, deed  
activity, bustle, ado  
add, append, join so as to cause an increase  
address (postal co-ordinates)  
adhere (hold tightly to / stick to something)  
admire  
admit, confess  
advertisement  
advice  
after (later than; in the future of)  
afternoon (noon to dusk)  
again, once more, re-  
age (degree of oldness / youngness)  
agency, bureau  
agree  
aim (to point/direct X toward Y)  
air  
airplane, aircraft  
alcohol  
alert  
alive  
alkaline  
all (the whole number or entire sum of)  
allocation, allotment, portion (someone's share of X)  
almost, nearly  
alphabet

**GOLGOTHAN**

laeqe  
heedhunaakh  
khaawa  
dheewi  
qoudho  
kheedha  
sekh  
dhukhou  
luidderuish  
qakhi  
ddeidhi  
hodho  
lushaarep  
khoudhi  
ledeeddaikh  
jidhi  
sheiwo  
vop  
taishe  
taaji  
veshe  
fusu  
quwaidhaikh  
senaeddoukh  
veepi  
saeddi  
dusheifer  
shuiw  
khaesi  
shuisho  
dhed  
dhuiki  
vak  
ddaisa  
wodhaalif  
dheb  
shaeju

already (prior to the time mentioned)  
also, additionally, too  
alternate, take turns (do X then Y then X then Y)  
always (at all times)  
ambassador  
and, plus  
angel, fairy (supernatural flying humanoid)  
angle (the relation of two lines radiating from a point)  
angry  
animal (non-vegetable creature)  
announce, proclaim  
answer, reply to a question or argument  
ant (insect of family Formicidae)  
anus  
any (no particular one of)  
apart, separately  
apple (tree/fruit of genus Malus)  
approve (of)  
apron  
arch  
arm (shoulder to hand)  
army  
around, encircling, surrounding  
arrow (sharp-tipped shaft shot from a bow)  
art (creative craft; productive use of talent)  
article, essay (piece of text about one topic)  
artificial (deliberately made by humans)  
ash  
ask, inquire  
at (in the same location as)  
at least, not less than ( $\geq$ )  
at most, only, just, merely, not more than ( $\leq$ )  
athletics (games involving physical skill), sports  
atom  
attack  
attention (active perception)  
attic, garret  
attract  
authority (the right/power to command)  
automatic

ladhi  
soume  
posh  
lodhaefis  
dhoug  
gokhuivep  
tuiddu  
laidd  
heesha  
voudh  
naeshagoush  
raesh  
teq  
sunaadhaikh  
shoshai  
madhaajij  
hemeiddaekh  
meekhobeedh  
fidd  
gep  
teidhiveidh  
shud  
sheesi  
kheshae  
dham  
kheiru  
ddeefo  
peedh  
vaeshe  
kheidha  
khukhou  
dira  
neraashaish  
sudu  
kheib  
shig  
shuq  
teddo  
meikh  
waeshe

autumn, fall

auxiliary

avoid, evade, keep away from

awake

away (from this or that place)

axe

gudd

taeddafoudh

rukheegon

gaiso

dhaemi

wisa

## B

baby, infant	bash
back (dorsal area)	beit
back (to previous place / condition)	waedh
backward (in reverse order)	vopaishaekh
bad	shaekhi
bake (cook or harden by means of dry heat)	jaekh
balance, equilibrium	dheil
ball (spheroidal plaything)	naash
balloon	kheip
bamboo (plant/stem of genera Bambusa / Arundinaria / Dendrocalamus)	qaakhikeidh
banana (plant/fruit of genus Musa)	fuil
band, tape, flat strip	vidhi
bank (monetary institution)	badhi
bar, rod	vuru
barrel, cask	nidheewiv
barrier, obstacle	dhaidho
base, node, station (point from which things go or are done)	gish
baseball	tuidd
basis, foundation (part which supports the rest)	baej
basket	weem
basketball	dhakhou
bat, stick, racket/racquet (any ball-hitting tool)	jaaddavaedh
batch (quantity of things done/produced at one time)	wuil
bay (small body of water offset from lake or sea)	shaihi
be (intransitive predicative copula)	ddaele
beach, shore	jane
bean (lima/snap/etc.: plant/seed of genus Phaseolus or similar)	jeedd
bear (animal of Ursidae family)	veib
beard	ddur
beat (repeatedly hit), batter	rodh
beautiful	kheeq
because of, due to	dhas
become (begin to be; acquire the quality...)	dhaesi
bed	dduik
bee (member of genus Apis)	dhis
beer	beeshi
before, in front of, ahead of (spatially)	juija
before, prior to, earlier than	ddaego

begin, commence, start	hidhi
behavior, conduct	rukheikof
behind, in back of, to the rear of	kheiqu
believe (accept as true)	nouddo
bell	qedhaafik
belt	khodhou
bent	houh
berry (small pulpy fruit)	qadhi
between, among, amidst, inter-	waedde
beyond, farther than, exceeding	soddoujin
bicycle	dheiwa
big, large (of much size)	neekhasaikh
bill, invoice (statement of money owed)	shiq
bird (egg-laying feathered animal with wings)	khidhou
birth	howeikhaedh
bite	shaeso
bitter	kodhi
black	vuto
blade	lokha
blame	puiru
blanket (large piece of soft material used as a cover)	khaer
blemish, blot	tidh
bless (wish good upon)	javo
block (solid flat-surfaced mass of material)	shep
blood	shas
blow (move/cause to move as a current of gas)	deikh
blue	fij
board	toudha
boat	ddaiwo
body	qaadde
boil	luho
bomb	roq
bone	ddoujo
book	lado
boring, tedious	gaek
borrow	muikhu
bottle	juje
bottom	nuim
bounce, rebound	vitu
bow (for arrows)	khouri

bowl (deep round dish)	vaisha
box (rigid rectangular receptacle)	ddaishi
boy	rudho
brain	faeko
brake	veidderuidd
branch (small part going out from main part)	faikh
brass (copper-zinc alloy)	muk
bread	shoupo
break (into pieces)	khushou
breast, mammary	huiqu
breathe	daes
brick (hard clay block)	sip
bridge	khoumu
bright (with much light present)	wedh
bring (cause something to come along with one toward a place)	khidhae
broom	dhishou
brother	veiv
brown	laaddodaidd
brush	ddub
bucket, pail	khar
bud (of flower/leaf)	dhaan
build (join materials to create), construct	feiddepaikh
building, edifice (structure with walls and roof)	beepe
bullet	nuwo
bump, protrusion	peddi
bundle, bunch (group of things tied or grouped together)	boddeehog
burn	khon
burst	dikh
bus	naha
bush, shrub	gekheegem
business, commerce	leish
but, however	daasha
butter	baigo
butterfly	fifeekhaadd
buttock	ddow
button (on a shirt etc.)	bodh
buy, purchase	ddeite
by means of, via, per, with (using; through instrumentality of)	fuse

## C

cabbage (plant/leaves of sp. Brassica oleracea capitata)	reesha
cage	gadho
calculate, reckon	jiva
call, summon	taeshifuikh
camp, bivouac, temporary shelter	ddeddui
campaign (for political office)	shees
can (is/are able to ...)	dhedhui
can (presealed metal container) {British: tin}	pow
canal, channel, ditch	mikh
candle	dhuikhi
cannon	peiho
capture, seize	shidhui
car, automobile (wheeled motor vehicle)	fikho
carbon	kijaedheikh
card (stiff rectangle of material)	kheimu
care, concern (about someone / something)	faesh
carrot (plant/root of sp. Daucus carota sativus)	woubu
carry (move while supporting)	waab
cart, carriage, wagon (wheeled vehicle; not self-propelled)	jeidd
cat (Felis catus)	jat
catch (stop the motion of and seize in the hands)	rushaaref
category, classification	gasuidhuidh
cause (induce something to be/happen)	beishe
caution, prudence, carefulness	shuddaa
cave	naish
cease, stop doing, quit	rodde
ceiling	shib
celebrate, rejoice	meesh
cellar, basement	dikhouqap
century	ddeekhu
certain, sure	kakh
chain (connected series of rings or links)	dheete
chair (furniture for one person to sit on)	ludda
chalk	web
chance, randomness, luck	pideikhoudd
change (become/make different), vary	daidhuwaadd
chapter (main division of book)	nush
chart, diagram	feiq
cheap, inexpensive	khik



check (written order directing a bank to pay from an account)  
cheek (side of face below eye)  
cheese  
chemical (substance made by or used in chemistry)  
chess  
chest (upper front of torso)  
chicken  
chief, leader  
chief, main, primary, principal  
child  
chimney  
chin  
chocolate  
choose, pick (out), select one of many possibilities  
church (building or institution of public worship)  
cigarette  
circle  
city  
civilization  
claim, assertion (statement of unknown accuracy)  
clay  
clean  
clear, plain (easy to see/understand)  
cliff  
climb  
clock  
closed, shut  
cloth, fabric (material made of threads)  
cloud  
club, cudgel  
club, society (voluntary association re: a common interest)  
coal  
coat (heavy outer garment with sleeves)  
cockroach (insect of order Blattaria)  
code (cryptographic system)  
coffee (plant/seeds of sp. Coffea arabica)  
coil  
coin  
cold, chilly, frigid  
collar

khoddae  
pehe  
woddaased  
sheekho  
lusheejil  
ddokhui  
dder  
wish  
nakh  
ligaikhuidh  
haikh  
dhov  
vequ  
dhouf  
sudh  
qeeg  
lodhi  
gora  
ddeiddu  
baege  
dhoddaa  
dhaasho  
heikhe  
teidda  
qoushotaesh  
wedd  
dheep  
taa  
qetaaddaikh  
baikhe  
ddekhee  
poho  
keikh  
dhun  
jenuidhoukh  
shoupi  
dheij  
gat  
dheikha  
khud

color	gedaikheish
comb	kushe
come, arrive (at indicated place)	rufeikhaakh
comfort (freedom from pain and/or worry)	jeiddo
command, order, directive	shodhai
committee (group appointed to do a task)	shik
common, general (shared by all members of a group)	khuil
communication (exchange of information)	keishiboukh
community (individuals sharing space / culture)	kheesha
company (a business organization), firm	saama
compare	beeshonoush
compete, strive, vie	sew
complex	vowaakhoudd
compromise	holu
computer (electronic instruction-obeying information-handler)	ddouf
condition, state, status	baeku
cone	haakh
connection, joint, junction	shaik
conscious, aware	varaadheikh
consist of, be composed of	shushae
consonant (non-vowel)	pahu
constant, invariant, stable	shoura
constitution (charter of an organization)	radha
consume, deplete, expend, exhaust, use up	qeeddu
contain	saekh
container	shoshaa
continue, keep on doing/being	khaiq
contract (agreement-document)	dhol
control	faidhusoudd
cook (prepare by applying heat)	daf
cool	pap
cooperate, collaborate	feedhi
copper	juddaekoj
copulate, have sex (with)	reini
copy (a duplicate)	khaepa
cord, cable (thicker than wire)	sheidhi
cork (tree/elastic tissue of sp. Quercus suber)	nish
corn, maize (plant/seeds of sp. Zea mays)	vashaiqub
cotton (plant/fibers of genus Gossypium)	riqa
count, enumerate	deidd

courage, bravery	teisha
court (of law)	khuis
cover (thing put onto or extended over something else)	bese
cow/bull, cattle (bovine animal of either sex)	khaim
crack, fissure	makhe
crawl	tab
create, make (bring into existence)	bidhi
credit (permission to borrow money)	medhi
crime	jaashidaish
criticize	dhodhee
cross (perpendicular intersection of linear items)	laidhojaedh
crush (press on so as to break or re-shape)	shot
cry out, shout, yell	pour
cry, weep	doddu
crystal	khuikhu
cube	dhudhai
cucumber (Cucumis sativus)	ddeddei
culture (the customs and beliefs of a people)	seishehaish
cup (small bowl with handle)	baidd
curse, damn (wish evil upon)	seik
curtain	khiddee
curve	shuj
cut	khees
cycle (one complete performance of a periodic process)	fudd
cylinder	rovoushaedh

## D

dance	nuidhidaidd
danger (situation in which harm is probable)	qid
dark, dim (with little light present)	guidda
date (coordinates of a day given in some timekeeping system)	suraedhoukh
date (tree/fruit of sp. Phoenix dactylifera)	keeb
daughter	shoukha
day (24-hour period)	quidh
day (daytime -- as opposed to night), diurnal period	rodaadduish
dead	boum
dear, precious, cherished	ddeedhu
debt, obligation to pay	teish
decide	khoudha
decrease (become or make lesser in quantity)	shaafa
deep, profound (of much depth)	dhip
deer (animal of family Cervidae)	ddeig
degree (the extent/intensity/scope of an action/condition/relation)	pujaidhaish
delay, retard, tarry, postpone	goup
dense (of much density), concentrated, thick, intense	lipoudhaidh
density	qeheedhuidh
dent, nick, indentation	bedh
deny (say that X is not true)	roum
depend on, rely on	paeqi
depth (distance from ground / baseline down to bottom)	khaiw
describe	gaidha
desert	faetu
deserve, merit, be worthy of	teidd
destination	pekhi
destroy (contra-create; cause to cease existing)	bin
detail	kofo
diagonal, slanted	weigi
dial (circle marked with numbers/symbols)	muir
dictator, tyrant	raedhavoudh
dictionary	shekhaa
die	raekha
different	noddouwem
difficult, hard	kheb
dig	rakheevor
direct, immediate (with no intermediaries or obstacles)	veedhataadh

direction (orientation of motion)	rouk
dirt, earth (tangible), soil	melaakhoudh
dirty, contra-clean	toudhohoukh
disappointment	wakhi
disaster, catastrophe	shuidha
discuss, talk about	haashejeidd
disease, illness, sickness	kaig
dish (any shallow concave container)	paeshe
disk, disc	kaev
dissolve	ddoupo
distance (amount of space from X to Y)	biha
distinguish, differentiate, tell one from another	moddeedun
divide	dheed
do, perform, engage in (specified activity)	dhaak
document	shug
dog (Canis familiaris)	guiddoruidh
doll, effigy	pekha
dome (anything shaped like an upside-down bowl)	kheer
donkey, ass (Equus asinus)	hiseiddeekh
door	dduishi
doubt	ddeila
down	wideekheedh
dragon (winged serpent with crested head and large claws)	gedda
drain (device that removes unwanted liquid)	dheeko
dream	baiha
drift, wander	khit
drill	ddos
drink	kawuishoukh
drive, impel, propel	taepa
drop (of liquid)	keeho
drown (die/kill via immersion)	nuvaikhoudd
drum (hollow musical instrument beaten with sticks or hands)	ledde
dry	kuidd
dull, blunt (of little sharpness)	gikh
durable, resilient, robust, strong (in this sense)	khaare
duration (amount of time consumed)	waaddu
during	jeedh
dust	sheek

## E

ear

early, premature

earth (terra firma contrasted with sea and heaven)

earthquake

east

easy

eat

eclipse

edge

egg

eight

elastic (able to regain shape/size after deformation)

elect (select by voting)

electricity

element (substance of irreducible simplicity)

elevator {British: lift}

embarrassment

emit (to send out any form of matter/energy in any manner)

emphasize, accentuate, stress

empty

end, conclude, finish

enemy

energy

enough, sufficiently

enter, go into

enthusiasm, zeal

envelope (folded paper covering a letter)

environment, surroundings, context

equal

escape, flee from

evaporate

evening (dusk to midnight)

eventually (in the far future)

ever (at any time)

every, each

evil

exact, precise

examine, inspect

example, sample

huisho

shukhaa

gukhe

lunoudhuidd

haadho

shakhai

koukho

shaiqi

dduisha

hefe

shaid

tawe

ddeeja

lisho

ruidh

riddeenog

vuikhubuish

sheddaa

tukho

leiga

veekhokeikh

ddaafe

beidd

fudh

dhuib

sikh

beikhu

shouda

tadh

qikoushaesh

dhoupi

khaalu

khousho

khoure

ddid

gobaeshaidh

jaihi

kaddu

shukhui

except for, besides, apart from, other than, excluding  
exchange, trade, swap  
exercise, practice (effort made to improve skills/health)  
exist  
expand, grow  
expect, anticipate (believe that X will come/happen)  
expensive, costly  
experience (consciously live through an event)  
experiment  
explode  
eye  
eyeglasses

dheipe  
naes  
didda  
heidde  
hel  
dhoum  
fenaekhuikh  
jain  
woshe  
kav  
shaabe  
taebu

## F

face

fact (undisputed datum)

factory

fail

false, untrue

family

famous

fan (device to create air current)

far (at / to a great distance)

farm

fat (oily/greasy material from animal adipose tissue or plant seeds)

fat, obese, plump

father

favor, prefer

fear (be afraid of)

feather

feces, dung, excrement

feel (experience an emotion/sentiment)

feel (perceive with the tactile sense)

female

fence (outdoor barrier supported by posts)

fertile

fetus (foetus), embryo

fever

few (a small number of)

fiction

field (unbroken expanse of land)

fig (tree/fruit of genus Ficus)

fight, combat

file (dossier; loose bundle of data)

file (tool for abrading)

film (very thin layer)

find (discover the location of)

finger

fire

fireplace, hearth

fish

fist

pika

khuisha

sakh

vugo

quiko

gaiddafaash

roumi

rodha

dhaiku

takha

ddouq

ddouni

bokhaafur

beedho

qidha

weisho

nat

gaedda

khaedhi

peew

ddokhou

seikho

laesha

kheid

veih

duqi

qaekh

deej

qaadhusoukh

kheeha

huisharaekh

puifo

ddaclu

sheedo

faap

pimeiddeesh

sokha

rusaesheesh



five	neikhalaesh
flag, banner	maakhehaish
flared (opening up or spreading out from axis)	qadhe
flat, planar	dduiw
flavor, taste	ddup
flaw, defect, imperfection	kogi
flax ( <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> )	luish
flexible (easily able to bend)	dhaikho
float	wuidd
flood, deluge	litu
floor (bottom of room)	khaikhi
flour (grain-powder)	vupa
flow (travel in a current)	ddaiddho
flower	sash
fly (move through the air)	wuidda
fly (small winged insect)	ddeddou
foam, froth	sheid
fog	vokho
fold	hikh
food	houfa
foolish	webu
foot (on which something stands)	neluidheidd
football (American/tackle f-)	ruik
football (association f-), soccer	joukhu
for (in exchange for)	woukhejeidd
for (to benefit; destined for; for the purpose of)	gavoukheidd
force	fodhuiwav
forehead	dhaej
forest	haashu
forget (contra-remember)	role
forgive, pardon	vadhi
fork (instrument with $\geq 2$ prongs for picking up something)	rushaiqal
form, shape	houj
forward, ahead	shaav
four	moushejoudh
fox (member of genus <i>Vulpes</i> )	kaam
fragile, delicate	puish
frame (structure supporting or surrounding something)	shoddae
free (at liberty)	falu
freeze	ddaashu

frequency (degree of oftenness or seldomness)  
frequently, often  
friend  
frog (web-footed tailless leaping amphibian)  
from, out of, away from  
front  
frugal, thrifty  
fruit  
fuel  
full, filled  
funny, comical  
furniture  
furrow, rut, groove  
future (the f-)

sikhi  
baadh  
kheeni  
loleisheekh  
jidu  
khaeqo  
khaasha  
madduisas  
moddoufir  
dasaadheedh  
meikhe  
delaeddaikh  
kaishipoudh  
rokaidhaakh

## G

game (a rule-governed system of competitive amusement)	waeb
game, match (one particular encounter between competitors)	gedd
garbage, trash, rubbish	loki
garden	pokh
garlic (herb of sp. <i>Allium sativum</i> )	ddeshou
garment (item of clothing)	dhid
gas	vin
gather, collect (bring or come together)	lonaashaidd
gear (toothed wheel)	khaf
gene	baheeddoudd
generous, charitable	bed
gentle, mild	gaikheseedh
gesture	meeshalaekh
get, acquire, gain, obtain	reekhakaekh
ghost (manifestation of dead person's soul)	dhaat
ginger (plant/rhizome of genus <i>Zingiber</i> )	poudhi
ginseng (plant/root of genus <i>Panax</i> )	shoud
girl	dhaer
give	puishonuikh
glass	ddashui
glove	buidh
go (move from starting point to elsewhere)	qish
goat (animal of genus <i>Capra</i> )	jaawi
god, diety	ddol
gold (the precious metal)	dhaig
good	paedh
gourd (plant/hard-rinded fruit of genera <i>Lagenaria</i> & <i>Cucurbita</i> )	shaeg
government	ddip
gradual	beidho
grain(s), cereal crop(s) and their seed(s)	souddu
grammar (rules and structure of a language)	vag
grape (plant/fruit of genus <i>Vitis</i> )	feewi
grass (monocotyledonous plant of family <i>Gramineae</i> )	meese
grasshopper	ddaib
grateful, thankful	dhaag
graveyard shift, middle of the night (midnight to dawn)	taeshaleesh
gravity	sheit
gray {British: grey}	qais
greedy	bakaiddaash

green  
grind  
group  
guard, monitor, watch over  
guess, conjecture  
guide, lead  
guilty, blame-worthy  
guitar (stringed instrument played with the fingers)  
gun (ballistic weapon)  
gymnastics

sheidho  
faikhojaash  
poudhaqoush  
quw  
shuilo  
ddaap  
khidhei  
hoh  
nukhaiwov  
bow

## H

habit, custom, routine practice	welu
hail	ddaisha
hair (a strand of fibrous material growing from the body)	khekhei
hair (the hairs atop one's head thought of as a collective entity)	raedd
half (1/2)	wikh
hammer	reshe
hand	dhaipi
handle (part of tool by which it is held)	khaadde
hang, suspend, dangle	douddu
happen, occur	quigu
happy	khet
hard, firm, resistant to pressure	weedhi
harmony (pleasing combination of stimuli)	faesha
harness	reina
harvest, reap	kiveesheikh
hat, cap	kheit
hate	keedhe
have (possess / be furnished with)	fodh
head	gaiqe
healthy	laipe
hear	jaqa
heart (coronary muscle)	medh
heat, warmth	dhouku
heaven, celestial realm, Valhala etc.	dipa
heavy (of much weight)	sishoudod
heel	ledha
height (distance from ground / baseline to top)	saadd
helix (any corkscrew-shaped object)	shaim
hell, Hades	piddu
helmet	meidde
help, assist, aid	luiddasaedh
hemp, marijuana (plant/material of sp. Cannabis sativa)	kheeg
here (in/to this place)	ddoh
hide, conceal	leikhifeish
high, tall (of much height)	shaashi
hill (smaller than a mountain)	jaela
hinge	rekha
hip	qahi
history (organized account of past events), chronicle	nokheesuk

hit, strike	khoddee
hockey	boq
hold, grasp	shekhee
hole	wah
holiday	khos
hollow	ddaeshu
holy, sacred	jab
honey	heefe
hook	jakhu
hope	qiko
horizontal	moddu
horn (bone-like growth from animal's head)	waikhipuikh
horn (makes noise when blown)	khaik
horse (Equus caballus)	baada
hospital	ruddi
hot	gukh
hotel, inn	qekh
hour (60 minutes)	side
hourglass	kukhi
house (a free-standing man-made dwelling-building)	teela
how? (in what manner?)	louq
huge, enormous, gigantic	dheshee
humble, modest	fushe
hundred	laidda
hunt, pursue (with intent to capture and/or devour)	qor
husband	dheem

**I**

ice	kaeshowuish
idea, concept (thought-bundle)	qokhi
if (on condition that...; supposing that...)	pebo
imagine	pokhuihaj
imitate, mimic	qoushi
important	dher
in (located inside of)	sekaadhuish
increase (become or make greater in quantity)	kati
independent	ddeige
indicate	khaidhi
individual (one considered separately from one's species)	taikh
information	dhuddui
injure, damage, harm	qoudhejaadh
ink	jikho
inner, internal, interior	veesh
innocent, contra-guilty	qaidhadaash
insane, crazy, mad	jaaf
insect	ddad
instead of, rather than	dhadhai
insult	mikhaehuv
insurance (protective contractual arrangement)	veika
intelligent	shaip
intend, mean to, do deliberately, have as a purpose	rokho
interest (desire to pay attention to something), fascination	taish
interfere, hinder	pub
international	khaab
interval (quantity of time between events X and Y)	wudda
intestines, gut(s), viscera	dhudhae
invent (plan something which has never been made before)	ddaer
inverted, upside-down	biddouqav
invest	juidhubuidd
invite	reisha
iris (of eye)	tatuikhaidd
iron	ddeef
irregular, sporadic, intermittent	beiga
island	nadho
issue, edition (of periodical etc.)	teishaloukh

## J

jacket (a short and/or lightweight coat)

jade (the tough green gemstone)

jar, jug (big wide-mouthed bottle)

jealousy, envy

jelly (gelatinous semi-solid material), gel

jewel, gem

job, employment

journey, trip, voyage

judge (compare something to criteria), form an opinion about

juice (fluid extracted from something)

jump, leap

jury

just, fair, equitable

geg

ddadhei

teiq

wekh

guivo

haddairod

ddaadi

qekaiddaadh

tuishafeidd

ddaeto

vakhi

juikhe

khiq



## K

keep, retain, go on having (e.g. "you should keep this book")

kelp (seaweed of orders Laminariales and Fucales)

key (metal device for operating lock)

kick

kidney

kill

kind, sort, type, variety (of...)

king

kiss

knee

knife

knob

know

knowledge

jiwa

khuip

ddot

bomeidduidd

buta

ddoud

taidhu

dhushei

foudh

khaddaa

vaekhe

kaashi

waeddi

pam

## L

label

lack (be without)

ladder

lake

lamp

language (the verbal communication technique of a people)

last, final (after all others)

late, tardy

laugh

law (a rule enforced by a government)

layer

lead (the metal)

leaf

learn

least (the smallest quantity of)

least (to the smallest degree)

leather (prepared hide)

leave, depart, go away from

left(-hand)

leg

lend

length (distance from one end to the other)

lens

lentil (plant/seeds of sp. *Lens culinaris*)

less (a smaller quantity of)

less (to a smaller degree)

letter (a message written and mailed)

lettuce (plant/leaves of genus *Lactuca*)

level, even (on the same level)

lever

library

lie (recline horizontally)

lie (utter a known falsehood)

light (of little weight)

light (visible electro-magnetic radiation)

lightning

like, enjoy (derive pleasure from)

like, similar to

limit, boundary

ddeib

peishi

khakhai

teedh

luveidhaidd

paadhu

sheikha

khol

hil

lafeikheidd

touj

leeko

vimo

heeli

jaam

jeh

saekhejaash

seem

tiga

huwaikhaash

like

peshoubum

rounu

gepu

vush

mima

qaakhubaedh

buidhu

haelo

shog

dhain

widd

dduij

ddaddai

ddih

waav

shaidhe

dudd

sap

line (series of contiguous points)  
lion (Felis leo)  
lip  
liquid  
list  
little (a small quantity of)  
little (to a small degree; with almost no intensity)  
live (be alive)  
liver  
lizard  
load, burden  
lobster  
lock (device for securing doors)  
logic (formalized process of reasoning)  
lonely (feeling undesirable solitude)  
long (of much duration)  
long (of much length)  
long ago (in the far past)  
loop, circuit, closed curve  
loose (contra-snug), baggy  
loose (contra-taut), slack  
lose (cease having; contra-acquire)  
loud (of much sonic intensity)  
love  
low, short (not tall; of little height)  
loyal  
lump, clod, blob, piece of no particular shape  
lung

dupo  
boru  
dhaaja  
shoh  
suil  
qidhu  
qeeti  
deg  
shaegu  
dheddui  
heesh  
toushamaish  
ddeg  
fuleiddeikh  
dhoddai  
sheeri  
pakheefad  
shaad  
daddeeqil  
debi  
roddegegh  
saekhumaadh  
qaev  
tud  
weeddi  
khaag  
raeqo  
jeshi

## M

machine (device with moving parts)	goudhu
magazine (periodical publication)	qeiddujaish
magic, sorcery	vidhe
magnet	feedhibaish
mail (transmit postally)	rudd
majority	jeqo
make, render (impart quality X to Y; e.g. "I make you happy")	widh
male	kheiq
mammal	meedd
man (adult male person)	baruikheikh
mandarin, tangerine (tree/fruit of sp. Citrus reticulata)	dheisha
mantis (insect of order Manteodea)	gashaegov
many (a large number of)	poleidheikh
map (drawing of planet's surface)	gev
mark (visible traces left behind)	heishamaadd
market (place where goods are bought/sold/traded)	hesh
marriage (spousal relationship)	ddaaqo
master, lord	ddaiwa
match (a thing suitably associated with another)	wukh
match (little fire-stick)	jous
matter, material, substance	dhaeddi
mature, adult	khouki
maybe, perhaps, possibly	somo
meaning (semantic content of a word)	paashu
measure	vuga
meat, flesh	ddaev
medicine (substance that makes one healthy)	vaeshatoudh
meet, encounter, come across	geemu
melt	houkh
member (of group/organization)	niroukhaekh
merchandise, goods, wares	khaddai
mercy	kahe
message (batch of transmitted information)	podh
metal	neshu
method, manner, way (of doing), technique	baekh
microscope	kodde
middle, center	dhar
midnight	bidhe
military	khun

milk  
mill (place where raw materials are processed)  
million  
mind  
mineral, ore  
minority  
mint (plant of family Labiatae)  
minute (60 seconds)  
miracle  
mirror  
misplace (lose; become unable to find)  
Miss  
miss, fail to hit/reach/see etc.  
Mister, Mr.  
mix, blend  
molecule  
moment, an instant  
money  
monkey, small primate  
month  
moon (natural satellite of a planet)  
more (a larger quantity of)  
more (to a larger degree)  
morning (dawn to noon)  
mosquito  
most (the largest quantity of)  
most (to the largest degree)  
mother  
motor, engine  
motorcycle  
mountain  
mouse  
mouth  
move (engage in motion / cause to engage in motion)  
movie, motion picture  
Mrs.  
Ms., Miss/Mrs.  
much (a large quantity of)  
much, very (to a large degree; with great intensity)  
mud

ddoukhe  
jew  
fiseeshaekh  
wadi  
shakhou  
noutu  
shokhae  
juiddadeedd  
moush  
maida  
leesh  
nuish  
ddushui  
kheibi  
goudh  
gifaisheish  
geew  
moteidhaash  
keweedhoudd  
fukhi  
veel  
dadd  
leishi  
wowuikheedh  
dhodhou  
rem  
wewaakheikh  
tudha  
shain  
gaeddijeedh  
jaiddo  
rosu  
jaari  
ddal  
ddairi  
goddairub  
mokhaamer  
teidhemeikh  
baaq  
fuddo

multiply

muscle

mushroom (a complex aerial fleshy fruiting body of a fungus)

music

mustard (plant of sp. Brassica hirta / B. nigra / B. juncea)

mutual, reciprocal

mystery

hijeishoudh

shaaj

qeishe

souji

ddeit

moheekhaidh

joudd

## N

nail (fingernail)	tikheiloh
nail (pointy fastener)	ddeete
naked, nude, exposed (without the usual cover)	dduiwe
name	veidd
narrow, of little width (of space between objects)	duik
nation, state (political entity)	jedhu
native (naturally belonging to a given realm)	quidhigaidh
nature (that which occurs spontaneously; the non-artificial world)	dhokhui
navel	kuheiddeikh
near (at / to a little distance)	buk
near, close to	kemoukhaesh
necessary, needed, required	khaakhu
neck	vaiso
necktie	suiddamuikh
need, require	loudhuraidh
needle	daash
negative	henaekhaedh
neglect, negligence, apathy	khiddei
neon	seekha
nerve	khaadi
nest, den, lair (an animal's self-made house)	dodd
net	tah
neuter (neither male nor female)	khaesho
never	jaaddehaesh
new, novel, recent (having been known for a brief time)	jaidi
news, tidings	kheiva
newspaper	ddeid
next (coming immediately after; "tomorrow" = the next day)	jeiq
nice, kind, affable	guijo
night	khuito
nine	keeh
nitrogen	khow
noise (confused/randomized sound/stimuli)	soddi
noon	dhaidha
normal, ordinary, usual	radd
north	peed
nose	taap
not	ddul
note, annotation	leiddoqeikh

notice, observe

now (at this time)

number, numeral (a word or symbol indicating quantity)

nut (hard-shelled fruit/seed with separable shell and kernel)

suqeeshaash

ladhu

peleikhuish

radoudhoudh



## O

oak (tree of genus *Quercus*)

oat (plant/seed of genus *Avena*)

obey

object (concrete tangible thing)

obscure, unheard of

of (containing the measured quantity: "two liters of water")

of (owned by; belonging to; associated with; = genitive)

offer (present for acceptance or rejection)

official (issued with authority)

oil (a combustible fatty liquid that will not mix with water)

oil (crude oil), petroleum

old (of long standing; having been known for a long time)

old (of much age; having existed/lived for a long time)

olive (tree/fruit of sp. *Olea europaea*)

on (resting on; touching the top or other surface of)

one

onion (plant/bulb of sp. *Allium sepa*)

only, solely, exclusively

open (not shut)

opening, orifice

opinion

or

orange (having a hue between red and yellow)

orange (tree/fruit of *Citrus sinensis* / related spp.)

organ (of body)

organize (bring X's together to perform a task)

original, non-imitative

ornament, decoration

other, another

outer, exterior, external

outside of, exterior to

oval, ellipse

oven

own (possess according to law or custom)

oxygen

shaasu

vesaeddeedd

dib

khaet

vushe

sheip

juhuidheesh

rodaesheedh

sheim

laibo

veish

wamo

ddaiq

nuidda

hoho

faidh

ddaddei

teeddeloudh

bolaihoukh

gaep

kaikhu

shuishi

doudhopoush

set

shidhae

teikhiquish

saesa

jshaahov

vaash

wudheewol

nidh

geidhu

vaeru

saedh

bab

## P

package, packet, parcel	dakheipop
paddle, oar (stick with broad end)	dhaenu
page (one side of a sheet of paper in a book)	jira
pain	fuk
paint	sipo
palm (of hand)	megeekhuikh
pan (broad shallow cooking dish)	dduisho
pants, trousers	taashadaikh
paper	feekh
parallel	waruiddaidd
park (public outdoor area)	doshaejer
parliament, congress (legislative body of elected officers)	dheibo
part	lugi
party (political), sect (religious)	daej
past (the p-), earlier time	hish
pasta, noodles	keej
paste (any thick soft dough-like material)	gidhaabud
patch (a piece used to cover/repair a flaw)	dok
patience	faadh
pattern (apparent systematic interrelationship)	laedhe
pause, hesitate, suspend action temporarily	jaf
pay	mese
pea (plant/seed of sp. <i>Pisum sativum</i> )	koukhalaidd
peace (freedom from fighting or turmoil)	shish
peanut (plant/seed/pod of sp. <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> )	shokhou
pedal	taiso
pen (writing tool that uses ink)	gidhoumog
pencil, crayon (writing tool that uses semi-solid substance)	khuilu
penis	faddaaduh
people (a people), folk, the members of an ethnic group / nation	khakhae
pepper (black -- plant/seed of sp. <i>Piper nigrum</i> )	dden
pepper (hot/sweet/bell pepper -- plant/pod of genus <i>Capsicum</i> )	saeshuhaakh
perceive, detect	shul
period, era, epoch	waihu
permanent, perpetual	loudh
permit, allow, let	jaeshi
person, human being	disaeshuidh
photograph	shaedhi
picture, image	peidduwuidd

piece (a part broken/cut/separated from something larger)	voro
pig, swine (omnivorous mammal of family Suidae)	deho
pile, heap, stack of things or of a substance	mam
pillow, cushion	qosha
pine (coniferous tree of genus Pinus)	jaaw
pipe (a hard tube for transporting liquid)	pile
pity, feel compassion toward, feel sorry for	dhiddee
pizza	rul
place, location	gunoushoudh
plan, design	kadhaaqaj
plane (flat surface)	ddaija
planet	dein
plant (a vegetable life-form)	dail
plastic (synthetic/processed moldable material)	shuh
plate (shallow dish, usually round)	mous
play (performed by actors on stage), drama	duish
play, recreate, frolic	feej
pleasure	seeddoseedd
plow (plough)	peha
plug, seal, stopper	jaadhoraadd
plum (certain trees/fruits of genus Prunus)	ludhi
pocket	kheg
pod (seed pod)	vuisha
poem	dhour
poison, toxin	khashee
polarity (electric, magnetic, etc.)	teisheweesh
pole, stick (long bar)	sheipi
police (organization to enforce laws)	reidho
politics	mair
pollute, contaminate	faike
pool, billiards	hidduinak
poor, impoverished	dheeh
port	faikhasaesh
position (location relative to others)	juidhe
positive	judh
possible (able to happen or be done)	nuif
post (vertical pole anchored in ground)	jihu
pot (deep round vessel)	dhaidhu
potassium	dhuf
potato (plant/tuber of sp. Solanum tuberosum)	khaabe

pour (cause to flow)	nuikhasuidd
powder	doukha
power	sheddei
praise, compliment, laud	seeshaweish
pray (communicate with god(s))	daakh
present (existing in the indicated place; contra-absent)	rous
present (the present time; the now)	neishibaedh
preserve, maintain (keep X in good condition)	hudu
president	kheidhe
press (do pressure to; push upon with weight or force)	khuiq
pretend, act, feign	ddaep
prevent (keep from happening)	soub
price, cost	shuv
pride (proudness; self-respect)	taasha
priest, clergyman	veidh
prime minister	gashu
print (to copy marks by pressing inked objects on paper)	qashe
prior, preceding, previous, contra-next	riru
prison, jail	kikh
private (contra-public)	wes
prize, award	boddo
probable (likely to happen/be)	keko
process, procedure	jatu
profit, gain	vuij
program	shew
progress, advancement	reene
prohibit, forbid, contra-permit	shaesha
project, undertaking, venture	keijo
promise (a claim about one's future actions), pledge	hout
proof, evidence	peeshu
protect, defend	ddaesa
protest, objection	kheiddi
prototype, exemplar, archetype, model (for all Xs)	shaiwe
provide, supply, furnish	dhoul
province (of Canada etc.), prefecture, state (of USA etc.)	hidd
pry {British: prize} (raise/open/move with a lever)	nihaikeish
public (available to most or all persons)	puheidheidd
public, populace, the people (as in People's Republic)	ddoude
pull (draw something toward oneself)	luteeshoudd
pulley	ddeivo

pump  
punish  
pure, unadulterated, uncontaminated  
purple  
push (press on something in order to move it)  
put, place, translocate  
pyramid

dheq  
jino  
guneekhaadd  
widdouqut  
mudhi  
kheeja  
vakhe

## Q

quality, trait, attribute, characteristic

quantity (amount / number / magnitude)

quartz

queen

question, query

quickly, rapidly, swiftly (with much speed)

quiet, soft, faint (of little sonic intensity)

quote, cite

baat

dhaeddu

kaid

geeshi

gon

sheeshi

vagaashuidh

wopo

## R

rabbit (animal of family Leporidae)	now
race (group of people with similar characteristics)	khaaku
rack (framework of bars for storage)	shij
radio apparatus, wireless set	mig
rail (usually horizontal bar for restraining/supporting things)	voudd
railroad	paadhiqueedh
rain	voukhi
rainbow	deedd
rake	dhaesha
rarefied, tenuous, diffuse, dilute, sparse, wispy	peikhi
ratio, rate, proportion	vaadd
ray	khaivi
razor	leew
reach, extend as far as	waadhaqaakh
read	fait
ready, prepared for a task / event	joush
real, actual	haid
rear, back part of	dhud
reason, explanation, justification, rationale	taashi
reasoning, rational thought	qota
receive	wuwi
recently (in the near past)	madd
recognize	deedda
record (a cache of information)	ddishei
rectangle	tuidhu
red	suisi
refreshed, zesty, perky	sheige
region, area (a quantity of space within boundaries)	geif
regret	rino
regular, periodic (at uniform intervals)	qaan
reject, refuse (contra-accept)	khuigu
relationship, association	dhakhui
release (quit keeping/restraining)	ddeege
religion	daakhobeesh
remain, stay	laqaekheidd
remember	mashu
remove, subtract, take away, delete	wug
repair, fix	qaad
repel	poushuveidd

replacement (permanent substitute/substitution)	khuk
represent (act as a substitute for)	hosi
reptile	naip
request, ask for	tudho
reside, dwell, live	mijeeddaedd
resign	nigaashaadh
respect, venerate, esteem	kosheefog
responsibility, liability, accountability	dheddai
rest (of ...), remainder, leftovers, remnant	shiw
restrain, inhibit, hold back	mev
result, consequence	net
retrieve, fetch (go to X and bring it back)	kheima
return (go or send back to previous place/condition)	ddaepi
reveal, disclose	ddodhaa
revelation, mystical vision	khuv
revenge, vengeance, retribution, getting even	dhidhui
reward	mehe
rhythm	voddo
rice (plant/seed of sp. <i>Oryza sativa</i> )	heeq
rich, wealthy	khaive
ride (sit/perch in/on a vehicle/horse/etc. and travel)	bedhe
right (a right to do/be ...)	jewuikhoudh
right(-hand)	vaet
right, correct	maikh
ring, torus	paadh
riot	nosa
ritual, rite, ceremony	notuikheedh
river	washi
road	vouk
rock, stone	qudhuigum
rocket	luikha
role (an individual's function)	ddaere
roll (move like a ball/cylinder by turning over and over)	fuiqe
roof	puishoqaidd
room, chamber	rideiddaakh
root (of a plant)	seesh
rope	huishuruidh
rose (plant/flower of genus <i>Rosa</i> )	dhom
rot, decay	jeif
rough, coarse, contra-smooth	poq



route, path, course

rub, abrade

rubber

rug, mat

rule, regulation

run

runny, thin (of little viscosity)

rural area, countryside

rush, hurry, hasten

rust, corrosion

leiv

sod

reeddu

qadda

khuig

moukhageidd

ddaeqe

rodd

weep

taesha

## S

sabbath (day of week with religious significance)	bebu
sack, bag	teb
sad, unhappy, melancholy	taem
safety, security	mireisheedh
safflower (Carthamus tinctorius)	dhouma
sail	tuduiddaadd
salad	shuiddu
salt	khaes
same, identical	vedd
sand	shaewe
sandwich	jiddo
satisfaction	kal
sausage	leibi
save, rescue	waifu
saw (tool)	faikhitaakh
say, tell, express in words	khoundu
scale (device to measure weight)	shaisho
school	dodh
science	naisha
scissors	baebo
score (the tally of points in a competition)	bedhoubur
scratch	pouddo
screen, mesh	shuidhi
screw (threaded fastener)	tidd
sea, ocean	dduis
season	dhaid
second (1/60th of a minute)	beekh
secret	kheiha
section, segment (a part somehow different/separated from others)	shadhaa
see	davoukhaadd
seed	bilu
seek, search (for), look for	tashaisop
seem, appear to be, give the impression of	hakhaasel
seldom, rarely	poddu
sell	kheishe
send, dispatch, transmit	ddoushe
sense (ability to perceive a given kind of stimuli)	likuisheedh
sentence (of words)	visu

sequence, order (temporal arrangement of events in a series)	ddoura
series (a number of similar things following one another)	ddeshui
serious, earnest, grave	raadh
serpentine, meandering, convoluted	meedh
serve (provide service to)	boudd
sesame (plant/seed of genus Sesamum)	ddaedde
set (complete group of similar items)	kheddai
seven	poush
sew	khih
sex, gender	qoddo
shadow, shade	maikhanuish
shake	heikhemaekh
shallow (of little depth)	sise
shame	juk
sharp, keen, pointy, acute	dhoshei
shave	dduk
sheath	vakhaipil
sheep (Ovis aries)	middeekip
sheet (thin rectangle of paper/cloth/etc.)	boukh
shelf	jaaddu
shell	feju
shield (a protective implement)	shaq
shine (radiate light)	baku
ship	sim
shirt	ddeidu
shoe	sahouddaakh
shoot (cause to rapidly go forth)	deddaawor
short (of little length)	fouddi
short, brief (of little duration)	wudd
shorts, trunks (trousers extending no lower than knees)	luqo
should, ought to (is/are expected/advised to ...)	judhoukel
shoulder	dhuih
shovel	jedoudhaish
show, exhibit, display	maadh
shower, sprinkle	khadhei
shrink, contract	shushou
side, flank, lateral area	ddaale
sign (board with public notice written on it)	rapa
silent	vaishuqaekh
silk	deiha

silver (the metal)	sheidda
similar	ddedhaa
simple	ddedhae
sing	nodd
sink	leqoudhaikh
sister	reeshatoush
sit (be in a sitting position)	khaifu
six	ruh
size (degree of largeness or smallness)	muikh
skeleton	bokuiddaekh
ski	dduddei
skin	heibe
skirt, kilt, dress (any torso-garment open at the bottom)	puneeshaidh
sky	duddoubes
slave	waega
sleep	toukh
slide, slip, glide	ludd
sloped, inclined/declined (not horizontal)	buikhetaekh
slowly (with little speed)	naju
small (of little size)	qodda
smell, odor, aroma	kap
smile	sawe
smoke	kheehe
smooth	kofaakhaadd
snake, serpent (reptile of suborder Serpentes or Ophidia)	shaddei
sneeze	bukh
snow	kuw
snug (just large enough to contain X), tight (in this sense)	khov
soap	wir
sock, hose, stocking	quishobaash
sodium	wora
soft, malleable, yielding to pressure	fava
soldier	jeq
solid (contra-hollow)	tuwi
solid (not a gas or liquid)	ruikha
son	shokhei
soon (in the near future)	vuishamaidd
soul, spirit (believed to outlive the body)	khaed
sound (audible waves in the air)	vadhouhal
soup	shidhei

sour	besho
source, origin	qash
south	khaen
soya, soybean (plant/seed of sp. <i>Glycine max</i> )	vot
space, room, void	khaiddo
speak, talk	higa
spear, lance	khaefe
species	shudhai
specific, special, particular	dhoudhe
speed, velocity (degree of fastness or slowness)	toudho
sphere	fut
spice, seasoning	kheij
spider, arachnid	saeshuluidd
spike, barb, cleat, thorn	koli
spill (accidentally emit liquid)	weje
spinach (plant/leaves of sp. <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> )	qaakh
spine, backbone	bees
spiral, whorl	qaikhi
spit	jaadd
sponge (real/synthetic corpse of animal of phylum Porifera)	nudhu
spool, reel (cylinder onto which something is wound)	jidhu
spoon	ddeequ
spread (begin to cover or cause X to cover more area)	ddog
spring (metal helix)	khap
spring (the season)	vehi
sprout (young shoot of plant)	beekholoudh
square	shah
squash, melon (plant/fruit of genus <i>Cucurbita</i> grown for edible fruit)	peeg
squat	dafaeddoukh
squirrel (rodent of family Sciuridae)	ladh
stab, jab	wuikhiduikh
stair(s)	ddaeshi
stand	raaw
staple (fastener)	diraiddaadd
star	mulo
steal (take in a criminal way)	ddaadda
steam	shus
steel	halo
stiff, rigid	deekh

still, yet (even until the time mentioned)  
stir, agitate  
stomach  
store, cache, reserve, reservoir  
store, shop, boutique  
storm  
story, report  
straight (not bent)  
strange, weird, unusual, peculiar  
strap  
street  
strength (ability to exert physical power)  
stretch, extend  
strike (work stoppage as protest)  
string (thicker than thread and thinner than rope)  
stripe  
stroke, jolt, blow of force  
study  
stupid  
stylus  
subject, topic of discussion  
submission, surrender  
substitute, surrogate (temporary replacement)  
succeed  
suck  
sudden, abrupt  
sugar  
suggest, propose (offer an idea)  
suitable, proper, fit(ting), appropriate  
sulfur  
summer  
sun  
sunflower (plant/bloom of sp. Helianthus annuus)  
support  
suppose, presume  
surface  
surprise, startle  
swallow  
swamp, marsh  
sweat, perspiration

kaav  
waate  
puf  
khuddei  
beshouvit  
khuidhe  
khed  
ddoudhu  
vadh  
seeri  
dhuw  
nidaishoudh  
dhoshaa  
reidhi  
khoddui  
ddait  
jasheivob  
radheiquk  
faiju  
keto  
duiqa  
nadhe  
fadhaafap  
naf  
khoukhi  
ddaadhi  
huilu  
keedha  
qin  
waikhe  
ddar  
weedda  
juidh  
deikhi  
qaidhoguidh  
keshaemar  
tuhe  
reedhilaadd  
makh  
shaib

sweep  
sweet  
swelling, inflation  
swim  
sword  
syllable  
symbol, sign, token  
syringe  
system

daev  
deni  
pikh  
shaej  
guquiddaidh  
sokhi  
khuike  
kijaeshaakh  
ddoudhe

## T

table (piece of furniture with flat top)	vaddaageq
tail	maati
take (in the sense of E-o "preni", G "nehmen", Sp "tomar")	jish
talent, skill, knack	washuihob
tapered (becoming narrower toward an end)	meido
tar (dark viscous liquid obtained by destructive distillation)	qaikh
task, chore, job, assignment	vudheinik
taste (perceive the flavor of)	huiq
taut, tight, tense, strained	waesh
tavern, bar, pub	bal
tax	shodhou
tea (plant/leaves of sp. Camellia sinensis)	suisa
teach	kodh
team, crew, squad	dhiv
tear(drop(s))	ddeew
tear, rip	khaira
technology	leej
telephone	dhab
telescope	lashaiher
television set	suikh
temperature (relative amount of heat present)	khin
temporary, transient	foqoushaidd
tempt	dhaakhe
ten	fuqeikhuish
tendency, propensity, inclination	gaavu
tennis	nushouwup
test, check	wor
testicle	waakh
than, compared to	pudhounded
thank (express gratitude toward)	val
that (demonstrative)	beikhaqaakh
that (e.g. "I know that you are right")	shod
theater	raf
theory	losh
there (at/to that place)	gaadho
thick, fat (large from one surface to the opposite surface)	pidde
thickness (of a solid object, etc.)	kaikh
thin, slender (small from one surface to the opposite surface)	heih
think	khouddu



this (demonstrative)	teidhe
thousand	sheera
thread, filament	sheipe
three	shishui
throat	shousho
through	waeddiqeidd
throw, toss	sudhi
thumb	qeddi
thunder	dhuq
ticket, coupon	waat
tide	wugaakheish
tie, bind	kheshai
tiger (Felis tigris)	jaidd
time (e.g. "do it 3 times"), occasion, instance, iteration	teito
time (the dimension/continuum of past-present-future)	khoudho
timely, prompt, on time	khedhai
tin (the metal)	hike
tiny, minuscule	heekh
tired, weary	tiw
to, towards, at (moving toward)	webaeshuidd
tobacco (plant/leaves of sp. Nicotiana tabacum)	kheddae
today	paeg
toe	didhaekom
together	beesh
toilet, water closet	dduiqa
tomato (plant/berry of genus Lycopersicon)	ddeiru
tomorrow	sheisha
tone, pitch (frequency of sound waves)	satouddaedh
tongs	shaidhi
tongue (body-part)	gosh
too little, insufficiently	qokhaapig
too much, excessively	kagu
tool, utensil, implement	jeeba
tooth	netoushuikh
top, peak, summit	kheekha
tornado	wotaashoudd
torture, torment	shoumi
total, sum, aggregate	dhidhou
touch	heif
towel	kidd

tower	khouh
toy, plaything	middu
train (of railroad)	neiddesuidh
trap	deibu
tray (shallow rectangular dish)	juik
tree	ddaaddu
trial (in court)	ddaeg
triangle	housheveish
trick, chicanery	jufoudheedd
trim, prune (cut off ragged edges)	nuddu
trouble, difficulty	feshaegik
truck {British: lorry} (motor vehicle for cargo-carrying)	puidd
true	wuhuidhaish
trust	fefaaddaakh
try, attempt, endeavor	fuw
turkey (Meleagris gallopavo)	paeno
turn, divert (send in a different direction)	meteisheidh
turn, rotate, revolve	puj
turtle (reptile of order Testudinata)	diki
two	keekhoteedd

## U

ugly  
umbrella  
umpire, referee, official  
under, below, beneath  
understand, comprehend  
uniform (special garments worn by members of a group)  
unite  
universe, cosmos  
university  
up  
urine  
use, utilize

## V

vacuum  
vagina  
valley  
value (the quality of being useful and/or desirable), worth  
valve (flow-controller)  
vapor, mist  
vehicle  
veil  
vein, blood vessel  
vertical  
village  
vinegar  
violent, harsh  
virus  
viscous, thick (of high viscosity)  
visit  
vocabulary (sum of words available to a person/people)  
vogue, trend, fad, fashion  
voice  
volcano  
vomit  
vote  
vowel

deqeishaadh  
dhudhou  
luiqo  
faeno  
pebe  
ruiddihoudh  
qaedhuqeikh  
mukh  
qodha  
koudd  
tadd  
wado

pedh  
bish  
vasheidud  
dhul  
sekha  
maidhi  
vaaki  
dhub  
mudh  
saera  
poudd  
wuddi  
soup  
shub  
kukh  
fuiq  
wikhoufuj  
pedhaasuk  
kaehe  
ddeel  
raaj  
khaddei  
neih

## W

waist	dhuir
wait (for), await	naiddu
walk	piddaiwem
wall	kaedhojuiddh
want, wish, desire	fouh
war	kifi
warm	heef
warn	gula
wash	fuik
waste, misuse	qeiddibuidd
water	gen
wave	laekh
wax	kag
weapon	navi
weather	shis
weave	gikhe
wedge	goukh
week	fuipo
weight (degree of heaviness or lightness)	shadhee
west	woudh
wet	daide
whale (large marine mammal of order Cetacea)	taek
wheat (plant/seed of sp. Triticum aestivum)	dhaela
wheel	kedd
when? (at what time?)	noush
where? (at/to what place?)	khoddai
whim, caprice	fakhe
whistle	peidhoqaesh
white	sevoudhuidd
whole, entire, complete	dhokhou
why? (for what reason?)	faaw
wide, broad (of space between objects)	daedheraedd
width (degree of wideness or narrowness)	shishei
wife	guidd
wild, feral, untamed	dhaashu
wind	waw
window	gokho
wine	ddushee
wing (of bird etc.)	paal

winter  
wire (long thread-like piece of metal)  
wise  
with (accompanied by)  
without, with no ..., lacking  
wolf (Canis lupus)  
woman (adult female person)  
wood (the substance)  
wool  
word  
work, effort, labor, toil  
world  
worm  
worry, anxiety  
wound  
wrap  
wrench {British: spanner}  
wrestle  
wrinkle, crease  
wrist  
write  
wrong, incorrect

## **Y**

year  
yellow  
yesterday  
young (of little age; having existed/lived for a brief time)

## **Z**

zero

naeshu  
pet  
ddeebea  
shiddaa  
nedde  
dduide  
faakhu  
hiru  
leidhudeedd  
kaavo  
weiw  
ruhi  
shaadhe  
naeshadaidh  
dheip  
puvi  
nakhu  
rudh  
gadha  
moti  
maekh  
nodho  
  
pishi  
ddeidda  
qaeva  
wuihedoush  
  
vefaishaesh